

# Politics of Other Cultures

[View Online](#)

---

1

Alejandro Colás. Empires in history. In: Empire. Cambridge: : Polity 2007.  
1-32.<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Goldsmiths&isbn=9780674038325>

2

Racism and Colonialism as Praxis and Process by Jean-Paul Sartre 1960.  
<https://www.marxists.org/reference/archive/sartre/works/critic/racism-algeria.htm>

3

Said EW. Culture & imperialism. Vintage paperback ed. London: : Vintage 1994.

4

Quijano A. Coloniality of Power, Eurocentrism, and Latin America. Nepantla: Views from South 2000;**1**.<https://muse.jhu.edu/article/23906>

5

Lugones M. Coloniality of Gender.  
[https://globalstudies.trinity.duke.edu/wp-content/themes/cgsh/materials/WKO/v2d2\\_Lugones.pdf](https://globalstudies.trinity.duke.edu/wp-content/themes/cgsh/materials/WKO/v2d2_Lugones.pdf)

6

Midgley C. Gender and imperialism. Manchester: : Manchester University Press 1998.

7

Osterhammel J. Colonialism: a theoretical overview. 2nd ed. Princeton: : Markus Wiener Publishers 2005.

8

Munkler H, Camiller P. Empires: the logic of world domination from ancient Rome to the United States. Cambridge: : Polity 2007.

9

Munkler H, Camiller P. Empires: the logic of world domination from ancient Rome to the United States. Cambridge: : Polity 2007.

10

Gruzinski S. The eagle and the dragon: globalization and European dreams of conquest in China and America in the sixteenth century. Malden, MA: : Polity Press 2014.

11

Burke P. Cultural hybridity. Cambridge, UK: : Polity Press 2015.

12

Schwartz M. Colonizing Iraq: The Obama Doctrine?  
[http://www.tomdispatch.com/post/175093/michael\\_schwartz\\_twenty\\_first\\_century\\_colonialism\\_in\\_iraq](http://www.tomdispatch.com/post/175093/michael_schwartz_twenty_first_century_colonialism_in_iraq)

13

Neo-Colonialism, the Last Stage of imperialism by Kwame Nkrumah.  
<https://www.marxists.org/subject/africa/nkrumah/neo-colonialism/introduction.htm>

14

Amílcar Cabral. Is neocolonialism rationalized imperialism? In: Africa and the West: a documentary history. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2010.

15

Nkrumah K. Neo-colonialism: the last stage of imperialism. London: : Panaf Books 2004.

16

Young R. Postcolonialism: an historical introduction. Oxford: : Blackwell 2001.  
<https://gold.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/book/10.1002/9781119316817>

17

Loomba A. Neo-colonialism, Postcolonialism. In: Colonialism-postcolonialism. London: : Routledge 2005.  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Goldsmiths&isbn=9780203087596>

18

McMichael P. Development and social change: a global perspective. 5th ed. Los Angeles: : SAGE 2012.

19

Sartre J-P. Colonialism and neocolonialism. London: : Routledge 2006.  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Goldsmiths&isbn=9781134653911>

20

Dorfman A, Mattelart A. How to read Donald Duck: imperialist ideology in the Disney comic . New York: : International General 1991.

21

Shiva V. Biopiracy: the plunder of nature and knowledge. Boston: : South End Press 1997.

22

Davis AY. Progressive Struggles against Insidious Capitalist Individualism. In: Barat F, ed. Freedom is a constant struggle: Ferguson, Palestine, and the foundations of a movement. Chicago, Illinois: : Haymarket Books 2016.  
1-12.<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/goldsmiths/detail.action?docID=4351308>

23

Arundhati Roy. Speech to the People's University. In: Capitalism: a ghost story. London: : Verso Books 2015.

24

Taylor K-Y. Black Lives Matter: A Movement, Not A Moment. In: From #BlackLivesMatter to Black liberation. Chicago, Illinois: : Haymarket Books 2016.  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Goldsmiths&isbn=9781608465637>

25

Brown W. Undoing the demos: neoliberalism's stealth revolution. New York: : Zone Books 2015.  
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Goldsmiths&isbn=9781935408697>

26

Gitlin T. Occupy nation: the roots, the spirit, and the promise of Occupy Wall Street. New York: : itbooks 2012.

27

Bray M. Translating anarchy: the anarchism of Occupy Wall Street. Winchester, UK: : Zero Books 2013.

28

Camp JT, Heatherton C, editors. Policing the planet: why the policing crisis led to black lives matter. London: : Verso 2016.

29

Coates T-N. Between the world and me. New York: : Spiegel & Grau 2015.

30

Nyamnjoh FB. #RhodesMustFall: nibbling at resilient colonialism in South Africa. Bamenda: : Langaa RPCIG 2016.

31

Delphy C, Broder D. Separate and dominate: feminism and racism after the War on Terror. London: : Verso 2015.

32

Mackay F. Radical feminism: feminist activism in movement. Houndmills, Basingstoke Hampshire: : Palgrave Macmillan 2015.

33

Hayden T. The Zapatista reader. New York: : Thunder's Mouth Press/Nation Books 2002.

34

Zibechi R. Territories in resistance: a cartography of Latin American social movements. Edinburgh: : AK Press 2012.

35

Young R. Postcolonialism: an historical introduction. Oxford: : Blackwell 2001.  
<https://gold.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/book/10.1002/978111931>

6817

36

Bollain I. Even the rain.

2012.<https://learningonscreen.ac.uk/ondemand/index.php/prog/023A96FE>

37

Eduardo Galeano. Lust for Gold, Lust for Silver. In: Open veins of Latin America: five centuries of the pillage of a continent. New York: : Monthly Review Press 1971.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/goldsmiths/detail.action?docID=3025641>

38

Herzog W, British Film Institute. Werner Herzog collection: eighteen films. 2014.

39

Echevarria N, Sheridan G. Cabeza de vaca. 1990.

40

Enrique Dussel. Eurocentrism and Modernity (Introduction to the Frankfurt Lectures). boundary 2 1993;**20**

:65-76.[http://www.jstor.org/stable/303341?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/303341?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

41

North Atlantic Universals: Analytical Fictions, 1492-1945. The South Atlantic Quarterly 2003;**101**

:839-58.[http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/south\\_atlantic\\_quarterly/v101/101.4trouillot.pdf](http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/south_atlantic_quarterly/v101/101.4trouillot.pdf)

42

Morana M, Dussel ED, Jauregui CA. Coloniality at large: Latin America and the postcolonial debate. Durham: : Duke University Press 2008.

43

Todorov T. The conquest of America: the question of the other. Norman: : University of Oklahoma Press 1999.

44

Livi Bacci M, Ipsen C. Conquest: the destruction of the American Indios. Cambridge: : Polity 2008.

45

Gruzinski S. The conquest of Mexico: the incorporation of Indian societies into the Western world, 16th-18th centuries. Cambridge, UK: : Polity Press 1993.

46

Gruzinski S, MacLean H. Images at war: Mexico from Columbus to Blade Runner (1492-2019). Durham: : Duke University Press 2001.

47

Mignolo W. The darker side of the Renaissance: literacy, territoriality, and colonization. 2nd ed. Ann Arbor: : University of Michigan Press 2003.

48

León Portilla M. The broken spears: the Aztec account of the conquest of Mexico. Expanded and updated ed. Boston: : Beacon Press 1992.

49

Dussel ED, Barber MD. The invention of the Americas: eclipse of 'the other' and the myth of modernity. New York: : Continuum 1995.

50

Paz O. The labyrinth of solitude: the other Mexico ; return to the labyrinth of solitude ; Mexico and the United States ; the philanthropic ogre. London: : Penguin Books 2005.

51

Fuentes C. The buried mirror: reflections on Spain and the New World. 1st Mariner Books edition. Boston: : Houghton Mifflin 1999.

52

Crosby AW. The Columbian exchange: biological and cultural consequences of 1492. 30th anniversary ed. Westport, Conn: : Praeger 2003.

53

Galeano EH, Belfrage C, Allende I. Open veins of Latin America: five centuries of the pillage of a continent. 25th anniversary ed. New York: : Monthly Review Press 1997.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/goldsmiths/detail.action?docID=3025641>

54

Chasteen JC. Born in blood and fire: a concise history of Latin America. 3rd ed. New York: : W.W. Norton 2011.

55

Eric Williams. 5. British Industry and the Triangular Trade. In: Capitalism and slavery. London: : Andre Deutsch 1944.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/goldsmiths/detail.action?docID=1656080>

56

British slavery reparations Q&A | World news | The Guardian.  
<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/sep/30/british-slavery-reparations-qa>

57

Tomich DW. Through the prism of slavery: labor, capital, and world economy. Lanham: :

Rowman & Littlefield 2004.

<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Goldsmiths&isbn=9781417503575>

58

Birmingham D. The Atlantic empires, 1400-1600. London: : Routledge 2000.

59

Morgan K. Slavery and the British empire: from Africa to America. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2007.

<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Goldsmiths&isbn=9780191566271>

60

Beckles H, Shepherd V. Trading souls: Europe's transatlantic trade in Africans. Kingston, Jamaica: : Ian Randle Publishers 2007.

61

Linebaugh P, Rediker M. The many-headed Hydra: sailors, slaves, commoners, and the hidden history of the revolutionary Atlantic. London: : Verso 2002.

62

Blackburn R. The making of New World slavery: from the Baroque to the Creole. London: : Verso 1996.

63

James CLR, Walvin J. The Black Jacobins: Toussaint L'Ouverture and the San Domingo Revolution. London: : Penguin Books 2001.

<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Goldsmiths&isbn=9780141937083>

64

Trouillot M. Silencing the past: power and the production of history. Beacon Press 1997.  
<https://hdl-handle-net.gold.idm.oclc.org/2027/heb.04595>

65

Bhambra GK, Shilliam R, Baxi U. Silencing human rights: critical engagements with a contested project. Basingstoke: : Palgrave Macmillan 2009.

66

Siba N. Grovogui. Mind, Body, and Gut! Elements of a Potcolonial Human Rights Discourse. In: Decolonizing international relations. Lanham, Md: : Rowman & Littlefield 2006.  
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Goldsmiths&isbn=9780742576469>

67

Murphy D, Forsdick C. Francophone postcolonial studies: a critical introduction. London: : Arnold 2003.

68

Nesbitt N. Universal emancipation: the Haitian Revolution and the radical Enlightenment. Charlottesville: : University of Virginia Press 2008.

69

Dubois L. A colony of citizens: revolution & slave emancipation in the French Caribbean, 1787-1804. Chapel Hill, N.C.: : Published for the Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, Va., by the University of North Carolina Press 2004.

70

Williams EE. From Columbus to Castro: the history of the Caribbean, 1492-1969. London: : Deutsch 1970.

71

Hall S, Gieben B, Open University. Formations of modernity. Cambridge: : Polity Press in association with Blackwell and the Open University 1992.

72

Wolf ER, Eriksen TH, Diaz NL. Europe and the people without history. Berkeley, Calif: : University of California Press 2010.  
<http://content.talisaspire.com/gold/bundles/5800c9d94469eeae508b457c>

73

Asia and Western Dominance. Allen & Unwin; 2nd Revised edition edition

74

Kiernan VG. The lords of human kind: European attitudes to other cultures in the imperial age. London: : Serif 1995.

75

Ferro M. Colonization: a global history. London: : Routledge 1997.

76

Gilroy P. The black Atlantic: modernity and double consciousness. Cambridge, Mass: : Harvard University Press 1993.

77

Hall C, Rose SO. At home with the empire: metropolitan culture and the imperial world. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2006.  
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Goldsmiths&isbn=9780511320002>

78

Morley D, Robins K. British Cultural Identity and the Legacy of Empire (Catherine Hall). In: British cultural studies: geography, nationality, and identity. Oxford: : Oxford University

Press 2001.

79

Adas M. *Machines as the measure of men: science, technology, and ideologies of Western dominance*. Ithaca: : Cornell University Press 1989.

<http://quod.lib.umich.edu/cgi/t/text/text-idx?c=acls;idno=heb00125>

80

Hall C. *Cultures of empire: a reader : colonisers in Britain and the Empire in nineteenth and twentieth centuries*. Manchester, UK: : Manchester University Press 2000.

81

Codell JF, Macleod DS. *Orientalism transposed: the impact of the colonies on British culture*. Aldershot: : Ashgate 1998.

82

Wilson K. *A new imperial history: culture, identity, and modernity in Britain and the Empire, 1660-1840*. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2004.

83

Hobsbawm EJ. *The age of empire, 1875-1914*. London: : Abacus 1994.

84

Gruffydd Jones B. *Decolonizing international relations*. Lanham, Md: : Rowman & Littlefield 2006.

85

Brewer A. *Marxist theories of imperialism: a critical survey*. 2nd ed. London: : Routledge 1990.

86

Mommsen WJ. Theories of imperialism. London: : Weidenfeld and Nicolson 1981.

87

Kiernan VG. The lords of human kind: black man, yellow man, and white man in an age of empire. Columbia University Press morningside ed. New York: : Columbia University Press 1987.

88

Darwin J. The empire project: the rise and fall of the British world-system, 1830-1970. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2011.  
<https://www.dawsonera.com/Shibboleth.sso/Login?entityID=https://idp.goldsmiths.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth&target=https://www.dawsonera.com/depp/shibboleth/ShibbolethLogin.html?dest=https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780511631719>

89

Porter AN. European imperialism, 1860-1914. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1994.

90

Semmel B. The liberal ideal and the demons of empire: theories of imperialism from Adam Smith to Lenin. Baltimore: : Johns Hopkins University Press 1993.

91

Amin S. Imperialism and unequal development. Hassocks: : Harvester Press 1977.

92

Davis LE, Huttenback RA, Davis SG. Mammon and the pursuit of empire: the political economy of British imperialism, 1860-1912. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1986.

93

Mehta US. Liberalism and empire: a study in nineteenth-century British liberal thought. Chicago: : University of Chicago Press 1999.

94

Seth V. Europe's Indians: producing racial difference, 1500-1900. Durham: : Duke University Press 2010.

95

MacKenzie JM. Propaganda and empire: the manipulation of British public opinion, 1880-1960. Manchester: : Manchester University Press 1984.

96

Lindqvist S, Tate J. Exterminate all the brutes. London: : Granta 2002.

97

Téno J-M. Le Malentendu Colonial (The colonial misunderstanding). 2004.<https://gold.kanopy.com/node/164694>

98

G. N. Uzoigwe. European partition and conquest of Africa : an overview. In: Africa under colonial domination 1880-1935. London: : James Currey 1985.

99

Worger WH, Clark NL, Alpers EA. Africa and the West: a documentary history from the slave trade to independence. Phoenix, Ariz: : Oryx Press 2001.

100

Freund B. The making of contemporary Africa: the development of African society since 1800. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: : Palgrave Macmillan 1998.

101

Chamberlain ME. The scramble for Africa. 3rd ed. Harlow: : Longman 2010.

102

Suret-Canale J, Gottheiner T. French colonialism in tropical Africa, 1900-1945. London: : C. Hurst 1971.

103

Falola T. Africa, Vol.3. Durham, N.C.: : Carolina Academic Press 2000.

104

Grovogui SN. Sovereigns, quasi sovereigns, and Africans: race and self-determination in international law. Minneapolis, Minn: : University of Minnesota Press 1996.

105

Gavin RJ, Betley JA. The scramble for Africa: documents on the Berlin West African Conference and related subjects, 1884/1885. [Ibadan, Nigeria]: : Ibadan University Press 1973.

106

Anderson BRO. Introduction of Imagined Communities. In: Imagined communities: reflections on the origin and spread of nationalism. London: : Verso 2006.  
<https://gold.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01609>

107

Kamenka E. Political Nationalism: The Evolution of an Idea. In: Nationalism: The Nature and evolution of an idea. London: : Edward Arnold 1976.

108

Kedourie E. Chapters 1-2. In: Nationalism. Oxford: : Blackwell 1993.

109

Gellner E, Breuilly J. Chapters 1 and 5. In: Nations and nationalism. Ithaca, New York: : Cornell University Press 2008.

110

Chatterjee P. Chapter 1. In: Nationalist thought and the colonial world: a derivative discourse. Minneapolis: : University of Minnesota Press 1993.  
<http://quod.lib.umich.edu/cgi/t/text/text-idx?c=acls;idno=heb02425>

111

Miller. Chapter 2. In: On nationality. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 1997.

112

Seth S. Political Theory in the Age of Nationalism. Ethics & International Affairs 1993;**7**:75–96. doi:10.1111/j.1747-7093.1993.tb00144.x

113

Greenfeld L. Nationalism: five roads to modernity. Cambridge: : Harvard University Press 1992.

114

Kohn H. The idea of nationalism: a study in its origins and background. New York: : Macmillan 1944.

115

Canovan M. Nationhood and political theory. Cheltenham: : Edward Elgar 1998.

116

Two Types of Nationalism (John Plamenatz). In: Nationalism. London: : Edward Arnold 1976.

117

Nairn T. The Modern Janus (Tom Nairn). In: The break-up of Britain: crisis and neonationalism. London: : Verso 1981.

118

Tamir. Liberal nationalism. New ed. Princeton University Press 1995.

119

Smith AD. Nationalism: theory, ideology, history. Malden, Mass: : Polity Press 2001.

120

Thongchai Winichakul. Siam Mapped : Making of Thai Nationhood. The Ecologist 1996;**26**:215-27.

121

FOCUS: The Middle East, Hallucination, and the Cartographic Imagination | Discover Society.  
<https://archive.discoversociety.org/2015/01/03/focus-the-middle-east-hallucination-and-the-cartographic-imagination/>

122

Harley JB, Laxton P, Center for American Places. The new nature of maps: essays in the history of cartography. Baltimore, Md: : Johns Hopkins University Press 2001.

123

HARLEY JB. DECONSTRUCTING THE MAP. Cartographica: The International Journal for Geographic Information and Geovisualization 1989;**26**:1-20.

124

Harmon KA. You are here: personal geographies and other maps of the imagination. New York: : Princeton Architectural Press 2004.

125

Harzinski K. From here to there: a curious collection from the Hand Drawn Map Association . New York: : Princeton Architectural Press 2010.

126

Mignolo W. The darker side of the Renaissance: literacy, territoriality, and colonization. Ann Arbor: : University of Michigan Press 2003.

127

Ricardo Padrón. Mapping Plus Ultra: Cartography, Space, and Hispanic Modernity. Representations 2002;**79**:28-60. doi:10.1525/rep.2002.79.1.28

128

Ryan S. The cartographic eye: how explorers saw Australia. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1996.

129

Wood D, Fels J. The power of maps. New York: : Guilford Press 1992.

130

Wood D. Rethinking the power of maps. New York: : Guilford Press 2010.

131

Said EW. Orientalism. London: : Penguin Books 2003.

132

Patricia Almarcegui. Orientalism and the Visual Arts : A New Formulation.

[http://www.iemed.org/publicacions/quaderns/11/26\\_orientalism\\_and\\_the\\_visual\\_arts.pdf](http://www.iemed.org/publicacions/quaderns/11/26_orientalism_and_the_visual_arts.pdf)

133

Beaulieu J, Roberts M. Orientalism's interlocutors: painting, architecture, photography.

Durham: : Duke University Press 2002.

<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Goldsmiths&isbn=9780822383857>

134

Santiago Castro-Gómez. The Social Sciences, Epistemic Violence and the Problem of 'Invention of the Other'. *Nepantla : views from the South* 2002;**3**

:269-83.[http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/nepantla/v003/3.2castro\\_gomez.pdf](http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/nepantla/v003/3.2castro_gomez.pdf)

135

Sander L. Gilman. Black Bodies, White Bodies: Toward an Iconography of Female Sexuality in Late Nineteenth-Century Art, Medicine, and Literature. *Critical Inquiry* 1985;**12**

:204-42.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1343468>

136

Hackforth-Jones J, Roberts M. Edges of empire: orientalism and visual culture. Malden, MA: : Blackwell Pub 2005.

<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Goldsmiths&isbn=9781405153065>

137

Rachel Bailey Jones. (Re)envisioning self and other : subverting visual orientalism through the creation of postcolonial pedagogy. <http://libres.uncg.edu/ir/uncg/f/umi-uncg-1403.pdf>

138

Mitchell T. The World as Exhibition. *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 1989;**31**  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/178807>

139

Çelik Z. *Displaying the Orient: architecture of Islam at nineteenth-century world's fairs*.  
Berkeley: : University of California Press 1992.  
<http://quod.lib.umich.edu/cgi/t/text/text-idx?c=acls;idno=heb02306>

140

Clifford J. *The predicament of culture: twentieth-century ethnography, literature, and art*.  
London: : Harvard University Press 1988.  
<https://gold.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctvjf9x0h>

141

Coombes AE. *Reinventing Africa: museums, material culture, and popular imagination in late Victorian and Edwardian England*. New Haven: : Yale University Press 1994.

142

Hooper-Greenhill E. *Museums and the shaping of knowledge*. New York: : Routledge 1992.  
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Goldsmiths&isbn=9780203415825>

143

Karp I, Lavine S. *Exhibiting cultures: the poetics and politics of museum display*. London: : Smithsonian Institution Press 1991.

144

Simpson MG. *Making representations: museums in the post-colonial era*. London: : Routledge 2001.

145

John Dower. Throwing Off Asia. 2008;**I, II and III**  
. [http://ocw.mit.edu/ans7870/21f/21f.027/throwing\\_off\\_asia\\_01/index.html](http://ocw.mit.edu/ans7870/21f/21f.027/throwing_off_asia_01/index.html)

146

The Meiji Constitution. 1889. [http://afe.easia.columbia.edu/ps/japan/meiji\\_constitution.pdf](http://afe.easia.columbia.edu/ps/japan/meiji_constitution.pdf)

147

Varley HP. Japanese culture. 4th ed. updated and expanded. Honolulu: : University of Hawaii Press 2000.

148

Takii K, Noble D. The Meiji Constitution: the Japanese experience of the West and the shaping of the modern state. 1st English ed. Tokyo, Japan: : International House of Japan 2007.

149

Keene D. Emperor of Japan: Meiji and his world, 1852-1912. New York: : Columbia University Press 2002.

150

Gluck C. Japan's modern myths: ideology in the late Meiji period. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1985.

151

Botsman D. Punishment and power in the making of modern Japan. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 2005.

152

Hunter JE. The emergence of modern Japan: an introductory history since 1853. London: : Longman / Pearson Education 1989.

153

Steele MW. Alternative narratives in modern Japanese history. London: : RoutledgeCurzon 2003.

154

Tipton EK, Clark J. Being modern in Japan: culture and society from the 1910s to the 1930s. [Sydney?]: : Australian Humanities Research Foundation 2000.

155

Dower JW. War without mercy: race and power in the Pacific War. 7th printing, corr. by the author. New York: : Pantheon Books 1986.

<https://gold.idm.oclc.org/login?url=http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02403>

156

Tipton EK, Clark J. The Past in the Present: War in Narratives of Modernity in the 1920s and 1930s (Sandra Wilson). In: Being modern in Japan: culture and society from the 1910s to the 1930s. [Sydney?]: : Australian Humanities Research Foundation 2000.

157

Tipton EK. Modern Japan: a social and political history. Third edition. Abingdon, Oxon: : Routledge 2016.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/goldsmiths/detail.action?docID=5050390>

158

Duus P, Myers RH, Peattie MR, et al. The Japanese wartime empire, 1931-1945. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1996.

<http://quod.lib.umich.edu/cgi/t/text/text-idx?c=acls;idno=heb01938>

159

Uchida J. Brokers of empire: Japanese settler colonialism in Korea, 1910-1937. Ann Arbor: : UMI Dissertation Services 2005.

160

McCormack G, Sugimoto Y. The Japanese trajectory: modernization and beyond. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1988.

161

Donald Keene. The Sino-Japanese War of 1894-95 and its cultural effects in Japan. In: Meiji Japan: Political, economic and social history 1868-1912, Vol. III. Routledge 1998.

162

Lone S. Japan's first modern war: army and society in the conflict with China, 1894-95. New York: : Macmillan Press 1994.

163

Minichiello S. Japan's competing modernities: issues in culture and democracy 1900-1930. Honolulu: : University of Hawaii Press 1998.

164

Mahatma Gandhi. Extracts from 'Hind Swaraj'. In: Mahatma Gandhi: the essential writings. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2008. 133-48.

165

Nehru J. Extracts pp. 313-333, 564-567. In: The discovery of India. New Delhi: : Penguin Books

166

Bose S, Jalal A. Modern South Asia: history, culture, political economy. New York: : Routledge 2004.  
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Goldsmiths&isbn=9780203712>

535

167

Metcalf BD, Metcalf TR. A concise history of modern India. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2006.

<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Goldsmiths&isbn=9780511319099>

168

Ludden D. India and South Asia: a short history. Oxford: : Oneworld 2002.

169

Sarkar S. Modern India: 1885-1947. 2nd. ed. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1989.

170

Bandyopadhyaya S. Nationalist movement in India: a reader. New Delhi: : Oxford University Press 2009.

171

Seth S. Marxist theory and nationalist politics: the case of colonial India. New Delhi: : Sage 1995.

172

Chatterjee P. Nationalist thought and the colonial world: a derivative discourse. Minneapolis: : University of Minnesota Press 1993.

<http://quod.lib.umich.edu/cgi/t/text/text-idx?c=acls;idno=heb02425>

173

Chatterjee P. The nation and its fragments: colonial and postcolonial histories. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 1993.

174

Hardiman D. Gandhi in his time and ours: the global legacy of his ideas. London: : Hurst 2003.

175

Arnold D. Gandhi. Harlow: : Longman 2001.

176

Parekh BC. Gandhi: a very short introduction. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2001.

177

Parekh BC. Colonialism, tradition, and reform: an analysis of Gandhi's political discourse. Rev. ed. New Delhi: : Sage 1999.

178

Nandy A, Nandy A, Nandy A, et al. Return from exile. Delhi: : Oxford University Press 1998.  
<http://www.loc.gov/catdir/enhancements/fy0606/99933486-d.html>

179

Gopal S. Jawaharlal Nehru: a biography. Abridged ed. New Delhi: : Oxford University Press 2004.

180

Milton-Edwards B. Introduction. In: Contemporary politics in the Middle East. Cambridge: : Polity 2011.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/goldsmiths/detail.action?docID=5226124>

181

The crisis of Muslim nationalisms - Newspaper - DAWN.COM.  
<http://www.dawn.com/news/1266923>

182

Al-Barghouti T. The Umma and the Dawla: the nation state and the Arab Middle East. London: : Pluto Press 2008.

183

Fawcett LL, editor. The Politics of Identity in Middle East International Relations (Raymond Hinnebusch). In: International relations of the Middle East. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2016.

184

Hall S, Gieben B, Open University. The West and the Rest: Discourse and Power (Stuart Hall). In: Formations of modernity. Cambridge: : Polity Press in association with Blackwell and the Open University 1992.

185

Halliday F. 'Orientalism' and its critics. British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies 1993;**20**:145-63. doi:10.1080/13530199308705577

186

Halliday F. Chapter 2 of Nation and religion in the Middle East - 'The Middle East and the Nationalism Debate' (Fred Halliday). In: Nation and religion in the Middle East. London: : Sagi Books 2000. <http://www.loc.gov/catdir/toc/fy041/2003430244.html>

187

Halliday F. Chapter 3 of The Middle East in International Relations: Power, Politics and Ideology - 'The Modern Middle East: State Formation and World War' (Fred Halliday). In: The Middle East in international relations: power, politics and ideology. Cambridge, UK: : Cambridge 2005.

188

Ismael TY, Ismael JS, Perry GE. Introduction of Government and Politics of the Contemporary Middle East: Continuity and change - 'Middle East Politics: Patterns of Continuity and Change'. In: Government and politics of the contemporary Middle East: continuity and change. New York, NY: : Routledge 2016.

189

Milton-Edwards B. Chapter 2 of Contemporary politics in the Middle East - 'Nationalism'. In: Contemporary politics in the Middle East. Cambridge: : Polity 2011.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/goldsmiths/detail.action?docID=5226124>

190

Mura A. The symbolic scenarios of Islamism: a study in Islamic political thought. Abingdon, Oxon: : Routledge 2016.  
<https://www.dawsonera.com/Shibboleth.sso/Login?entityID=https://idp.goldsmiths.ac.uk/idp/shibboleth&target=https://www.dawsonera.com/depp/shibboleth/ShibbolethLogin.html?dest=https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9781315552392>

191

Davis J. New Discourse, Old Orientalism: A Critical Evaluation of the Arab Spring for Women? (Laura Sjoberg and Jonathan Whooley). In: The Arab Spring and Arab Thaw: unfinished revolutions and the quest for democracy. Burlington, VT: : Ashgate 2013.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/goldsmiths/detail.action?docID=4468536>

192

Lila Abu-Lughod and Rabab El-Mahdi. Beyond the 'Woman Question' in the Egyptian Revolution. Feminist Studies 2011;**37**  
:683-91.[https://www.jstor.org/stable/23069928?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/23069928?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

193

Cleveland WL, Bunton MP. Chapter 26 of A history of the modern Middle East - 'The 2011 Arab Uprisings and their Aftermath'. In: A history of the modern Middle East. Boulder: : Westview Press 2016.  
<https://gold.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780429495502>

194

Women and the Arab Spring | openDemocracy.  
<https://www.opendemocracy.net/5050/women-and-arab-spring>

195

Dabashi H. Introduction. In: The Arab spring: the end of postcolonialism. London: : Zed Books 2012.

196

Davis J. Chapter 1 of The Arab Spring and Arab Thaw: Unfinished Revolutions and the Quest for Democracy. In: The Arab Spring and Arab Thaw: unfinished revolutions and the quest for democracy. Burlington, VT: : Ashgate 2013.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/goldsmiths/detail.action?docID=4468536>

197

Rethinking Gender in Revolutions and Resistance. Zed Books; 1 edition 14AD.

198

HAFEZ S. No longer a bargain: Women, masculinity, and the Egyptian uprising. American Ethnologist 2012;**39**:37–42. doi:10.1111/j.1548-1425.2011.01344.x

199

Hinnebusch R. Change and Continuity after the Arab Uprising: The Consequences of State Formation in Arab North African States. British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies 2015;**42**:12–30. doi:10.1080/13530194.2015.973182

200

Khalil AF, editor. Gender, women and the Arab Spring. London: : Routledge 2015.

201

Olimat M. Handbook of Arab women and Arab Spring: challenges and opportunities. London: : Routledge 2014.

202

Ponzanesi S. Gender, globalization, and violence: postcolonial conflict zones. New York: : Routledge 2014.

203

Sadiqi F, editor. Women's movements in post-"Arab Spring" North Africa. New York: : Palgrave Macmillan 2016.

204

Sjoberg L, Whooley J. The Arab Spring for Women? Representations of Women in Middle East Politics in 2011. Journal of Women, Politics & Policy 2015;**36**:261-84.  
doi:10.1080/1554477X.2015.1050902

205

Scott JW. The politics of the veil. Princeton, N.J.: : Princeton University Press 2007.  
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Goldsmiths&isbn=9781400827893>

206

Bailey DA, Tawadros G, Institute of International Visual Arts, et al. Veil: veiling, representation and contemporary art. London: : inIVA in association with Modern Art Oxford 2003.

207

Fanon F, trans. Haakon Chevalier. A dying colonialism. New York: : Grove 1965.

208

Cronin S, editor. Anti-veiling campaigns in the Muslim world: gender, modernism and the politics of dress. Abingdon: : Routledge 2014.

209

El Guindi F. Veil: modesty, privacy, and resistance. Oxford: : Berg 1999.  
<https://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=Goldsmiths&isbn=9781845208844>

210

Malek Alloula. From the Colonial Harem. In: The visual culture reader. London: : Routledge 2013.

211

CHATTERJEE P. colonialism, nationalism, and colonized women: the contest in India. American Ethnologist 1989;**16**:622–33. doi:10.1525/ae.1989.16.4.02a00020

212

Seth S. Nationalism, Modernity, and the "Woman Question" in India and China. The Journal of Asian Studies 2013;**72**:273–97. doi:10.1017/S0021911812002215